

# What are the reasons for the deflation of new energy batteries

Could 'greenflation' challenge battery price decline?

We see the following takeaways: #1: "Greenflation" could challenge the pace of battery price decline:We run four commodity price scenarios over 2022-25, and find that the average battery pack price would stay above the 2021 level over 2022-23, in both our base case and the scenario using decade-high material prices.

#### What is battery degradation?

Battery degradation refers to the gradual loss of a battery's ability to hold charge and deliver the same level of performance as when it was new. This phenomenon is an inherent characteristic of most rechargeable batteries, including lithium-ion batteries, which are prevalent in various consumer electronics and electric vehicles.

### How does raw material cost inflation affect battery prices?

While the impact of raw material cost inflation varies across the battery chemistry,we illustrate that every 10% change of different material prices leads to 0.1-1.2% changeof the NCM 811 battery pack price as an example (Exhibit 17). A likely hiccup in 2022-23 before battery prices further deflate.

#### What causes a battery to degrade?

Each time a battery goes through a charging and discharging cycle, it undergoes stressthat contributes to its degradation. The depth of discharge, or how much the battery is drained during each cycle, can impact the rate of degradation. Deep discharges and high charge rates can accelerate degradation.

#### Will higher commodity prices erode battery price deflation?

Decomposing the base case US\$32/kWh average battery price decline over 2020-2025E (from US\$138/kWh to US\$105/kWh),we note higher commodity prices could erodeUS\$13/kWh of the US\$45/kWh cost deflation contributed by other factors (Exhibit 19).

### Will battery price deflation be a hiccup in 2022-23?

We expect a likely hiccupin battery price deflation over 2022-23,but battery innovations and more fuel savings from higher oil prices imply cost parity of EVs to ICE in a broader part of the industry on a TCO basis could still be achieved by 2025.

In practice, however, batteries store energy less efficiently than hydrocarbon fuels and release that energy far more slowly than fuels do during combustion. Absent major breakthroughs, the technologies for storing energy and providing power using electrochemical batteries require far more mass and volume than technologies that do the same ...

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conductive, to power data transmission. Lithium-ion batteries have plunged in cost by around 97 per cent since their introduction three decades ago, and researchers have now analysed the reasons for this dramatic fall.

Large reductions in the cost of renewable technologies such as solar and wind have made them cost-competitive with fossil fuels. But to balance these intermittent sources and electrify our transport systems, we also need low-cost energy storage. Lithium-ion batteries are the most commonly used.

Businesses with the ability to adjust when they consume energy, or store it using batteries or heat buffers, have a lot to gain from negative pricing events. There are several ...

Understanding the causes and effects of battery degradation is crucial for both consumers and manufacturers to prolong battery life and optimize performance. By implementing proper charging practices, temperature management, software optimizations, and battery health monitoring, we can mitigate the effects of battery degradation and enjoy ...

What Are the Reasons for Deflation? Deflation, often seen as the opposite of inflation, is a nuanced economic phenomenon affecting consumers and producers. To grasp the reasons behind such a trend and its potential repercussions, it's essential to delve into the factors that can trigger a price fall. Here's a closer look at the primary causes of price falls: Decrease in ...

Absolutely! The signing of the Inflation Reduction Act put into immediate effect the 30% Residential Clean Energy Credit, which applies to the cost of solar equipment and labor including battery storage. This new and improved tax credit for solar batteries applies to battery projects installed in 2022 and remains at 30% through 2032.

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Energy is the master resource; literally everything we do requires it. If energy gets more expensive, cost increases will migrate throughout the economy, making everything we do harder and more expensive. Unaffordable energy usually translates to inflation, with wage hikes unable to keep pace with soaring prices of food and consumer goods. The ...

Lithium-ion batteries are crucial for a wide range of applications, including powering portable electronics, electrifying transportation, and decarbonizing the electricity grid. 1, 2, 3 In many instances, however, lithium-ion batteries only spend a small portion of their lifetime in operation, with the majority of their life spent under no applied load. 4 For example, electric ...

Rising prices of food and energy added importantly to inflation. Notably, the crude oil market was disrupted by the Russian invasion of Ukraine in early 2022. The price of West Texas Intermediate crude oil rose from



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less than \$70 per barrel ...

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Some people don"t want new or expanded mines, and others welcome the economic activity and the opportunity to become more energy independent by building out a domestic minerals supply chain," said Dunn, associate professor of chemical and biological engineering and director of the Center for Engineering Sustainability and Resilience. "It"s ...

Readers Question: What is the cause of deflation? Deflation involves a fall in the price level - a negative rate of inflation. From a very basic standpoint, there are two main potential causes of deflation: A fall in ...

In this report, Goldman Sachs Research analysts discuss six key debates that they view as top of mind for investors: (1) How much of battery chemistry improvement is offset by greenflation?, (2) How would higher battery prices impact EV penetration?, (3) How are new innovations progressing in solid state batteries?, (4) Will supply ...

Businesses with the ability to adjust when they consume energy, or store it using batteries or heat buffers, have a lot to gain from negative pricing events. There are several methods that can be used to turn this flexibility into revenue, including accessing wholesale markets and the Balancing Mechanism directly, or using pass-through supply ...

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